

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A deflector comprising:
 - an electrode substrate having a plurality of through holes, and an electrode pair made up of first and second electrodes which oppose side walls of each through hole in order to control a locus of a charged particle beam passing through the through hole; and
 - a wiring substrate having connection wiring pads connected to said electrode pairs of said electrode substrate to individually apply a voltage to said electrode pairs,

wherein said electrode substrate and wiring substrate are bonded via said connection wiring pads of said wiring substrate.
- 15 2. The deflector according to claim 1, wherein regions of said wiring substrate, which correspond to the through holes of said electrode substrate have neither connection wiring pads nor interconnections connected to the connection wiring pads.
- 20 3. The deflector according to claim 1, wherein said wiring substrate is a multilayered wiring substrate.
4. A deflector comprising:
 - an electrode substrate having a plurality of through holes, an electrode pair made up of first and second electrodes which oppose side walls of each through hole in order to control a locus of a charged particle beam passing through the through hole, and

electrode wiring pads formed near said first and second electrodes and electrically connected to said first and second electrodes; and

- a wiring substrate having connection wiring pads
5 connected to said electrode wiring pads of said
electrode substrate to individually apply a voltage to
said electrode pairs,

wherein said electrode substrate and wiring
substrate are bonded via said connection wiring pads of
10 said wiring substrate and said electrode wiring pads of
said electrode substrate.

5. The deflector according to claim 4, wherein
regions of said wiring substrate, which correspond to
the through holes of said electrode substrate have
15 neither connection wiring pads nor interconnections
connected to the connection wiring pads.

6. The deflector according to claim 4, wherein said
wiring substrate is a multilayered wiring substrate.

7. The deflector according to claim 1, wherein a
20 grounded shield electrode is formed on a surface of
said electrode substrate which opposes a surface bonded
to said wiring substrate.

8. The deflector according to claim 1, wherein the
bonding is Au-Sn eutectic bonding.

25 9. The deflector according to claim 1, wherein the
bonding is Au-Au cold bonding.

10. A method of manufacturing a deflector by bonding

an electrode substrate and wiring substrate, comprising steps of:

- preparing an electrode substrate having a plurality of through holes, and an electrode pair made up of first and second electrodes which oppose side walls of each through hole in order to control a locus of a charged particle beam passing through the through hole;

- 10 preparing a wiring substrate having connection wiring pads to be connected to the electrode pairs of the electrode substrate to individually apply a voltage to the electrode pairs; and

- 15 forming a beam aperture in a wiring layer of the wiring substrate before the electrode substrate and wiring substrate are bonded.

11. A method of manufacturing a deflector by bonding an electrode substrate and wiring substrate, comprising steps of:

- 20 preparing an electrode substrate having a plurality of through holes, an electrode pair made up of first and second electrodes which oppose side walls of each through hole in order to control a locus of a charged particle beam passing through the through hole, and electrode wiring pads formed near said first and 25 second electrodes and electrically connected to said first and second electrodes;

preparing a wiring substrate having connection

wiring pads to be connected to the electrode wiring pads of said electrode substrate to individually apply a voltage to said electrode pairs; and

- 5 forming a beam aperture in a wiring layer of the wiring substrate before the electrode substrate and wiring substrate are bonded.

12. A charged particle beam exposure apparatus comprising:

- a charged particle source for emitting a charged 10 particle beam; and

a deflector for controlling an image formation position of the emitted charged particle beam,

wherein said deflector comprises:

- an electrode substrate having a plurality of 15 through holes, and an electrode pair made up of first and second electrodes which oppose side walls of each through hole in order to control a locus of a charged particle beam passing through the through hole; and

a wiring substrate having connection wiring pads 20 connected to said electrode pairs of said electrode substrate to individually apply voltages to said electrode pairs, and

said deflector is formed by bonding said 25 electrode substrate and wiring substrate via said connection wiring pads of said wiring substrate.

13. A charged particle beam exposure apparatus comprising:

a charged particle source for emitting a charged particle beam; and

a deflector for controlling an image formation position of the emitted charged particle beam,

5 wherein said deflector comprises:

an electrode substrate having a plurality of through holes, an electrode pair made up of first and second electrodes which oppose side walls of each through hole in order to control a locus of a charged 10 particle beam passing through the through hole, and electrode wiring pads formed near said first and second electrodes and electrically connected to said first and second electrodes; and

15 a wiring substrate having connection wiring pads connected to said electrode wiring pads of said electrode substrate to individually apply voltages to said electrode pairs, and

20 said deflector is formed by bonding said electrode substrate and wiring substrate via said connection wiring pads of said wiring substrate and said electrode wiring pads of said electrode substrate.

14. The deflector according to claim 1, wherein one group of said connection wiring pads are connected to a common interconnection for electrical grounding, and 25 the other group of said connection wiring pads are connected in one-to-one correspondence with interconnections for voltage application.

15. The deflector according to claim 14, further comprising a shield substrate having a conductive layer,

wherein said shield substrate comprises:

5 holes formed in positions corresponding to the through holes, and having side walls formed by said conductive layer; and

a pad for connecting to said electrode substrate, and

10 said shield substrate is electrically grounded by the connection of said pad.

16. The deflector according to claim 1,

wherein said wiring substrate comprises:

holes extending through said wiring substrate in 15 positions corresponding to the through holes formed in said electrode substrate; and

an electrode electrically connected to side surfaces of the holes, a wiring layer surface at the holes, and a rear surface of said wiring substrate.

20 17. A method of manufacturing a deflector by bonding an electrode substrate and wiring substrate, comprising steps of:

preparing an electrode substrate having a plurality of through holes, and an electrode pair made 25 up of first and second electrodes which oppose side walls of each through hole in order to control a locus of a charged particle beam passing through the through

hole; and

preparing a wiring substrate to be bonded to the electrode substrate,

wherein in the wiring substrate preparation step,

5 the wiring substrate comprises:

holes extending through the wiring substrate in positions corresponding to the through holes formed in the electrode substrate; and

an electrode electrically connected to side
10 surfaces of the holes, a wiring layer surface at the holes, and a rear surface of the wiring substrate.

18. The deflector according to claim 1, wherein an electrically grounded electrode is formed on a surface and a rear surface of said electrode substrate.

15 19. A deflector comprising:

an electrode substrate having a plurality of openings, and a plurality of electrode pairs each made up of first and second electrodes which oppose through a corresponding one of the openings in order to deflect
20 a charged particle beam passing through the corresponding opening; and

a wiring substrate obtained by stacking a first wiring layer having a first interconnection for applying a first voltage to said first electrode and a second wiring layer having a second interconnection for applying a second voltage to said second electrode.

20. A deflector comprising:

- an electrode substrate having a plurality of openings, and a plurality of electrode pairs each made up of first and second electrodes which oppose through a corresponding one of the openings in order to deflect
- 5 a charged particle beam passing through the corresponding opening;
- a first wiring substrate having a first interconnection for applying a first voltage to said first substrate; and
- 10 a second wiring substrate having a second interconnection for applying a second voltage to said second electrode,
- wherein said electrode substrate is arranged between said first and second wiring substrates.
- 15 21. A deflector comprising:
- an electrode substrate having a plurality of openings, and a plurality of electrode pairs each made up of first and second electrodes which oppose through a corresponding one of the openings in order to deflect
- 20 a charged particle beam passing through the corresponding opening;
- a wiring substrate having an interconnection for applying a predetermined voltage to said first electrode; and
- 25 a ground substrate which applies a ground voltage to said second electrode,
- wherein said ground substrate is arranged in

front of said electrode substrate and said wiring substrate with respect to a passing direction of the charged particle beam.

22. A charged particle beam exposure apparatus
5 comprising a charged particle beam source and a deflector which deflects a charged particle beam emitted from said charged particle beam source,
said deflector including:
an electrode substrate having a plurality of
10 openings, and a plurality of electrode pairs each made up of first and second electrodes which oppose through a corresponding one of the openings in order to deflect a charged particle beam passing through the corresponding opening; and
15 a wiring substrate obtained by stacking a first wiring layer having a first interconnection for applying a first voltage to said first electrode and a second wiring layer having a second interconnection for applying a second voltage to said second electrode.
20 23. A charged particle beam exposure apparatus comprising a charged particle beam source and a deflector which deflects a charged particle beam emitted from said charged particle beam source,
said deflector including:
25 an electrode substrate having a plurality of openings, and a plurality of electrode pairs each made up of first and second electrodes which oppose through

a corresponding one of the openings in order to deflect a charged particle beam passing through the corresponding opening;

- 5 a first wiring substrate having a first interconnection for applying a first voltage to said first substrate; and

 a second wiring substrate having a second interconnection for applying a second voltage to said second electrode,

- 10 wherein said electrode substrate is arranged between said first and second wiring substrates.

24. A charged particle beam exposure apparatus comprising a charged particle beam source and a deflector which deflects a charged particle beam
15 emitted from said charged particle beam source,

 said deflector including:

- an electrode substrate having a plurality of openings, and a plurality of electrode pairs each made up of first and second electrodes which oppose through
20 a corresponding one of the openings in order to deflect a charged particle beam passing through the corresponding opening;

- a wiring substrate having an interconnection for applying a predetermined voltage to said first electrode; and

 a ground substrate which applies a ground voltage to said second electrode,

wherein said ground substrate is arranged nearer to said charged particle beam source than said electrode substrate and said wiring substrate.

25. A device manufacturing method comprising steps
5 of:

exposing a wafer using a charged particle beam exposure apparatus cited in claim 22; and developing the wafer.